



# A Brexit lehetséges hatásai a felsőoktatásra

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## THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

### INTERNATIONAL STUDENT NUMBERS



**19%**

International students (EU and non-EU) make up a significant proportion of the UK university student population. In 2014–15 they accounted for **19%** of all students registered at UK universities, some **437,000**.



Universities UK

### UK EXPORT EARNINGS



**£10.8bn**

International students are good for the British economy. In 2014–15 they were responsible for **£10.8 billion** of UK export earnings.

### TAX CONTRIBUTION

The economic activity and employment sustained by international students' subsistence spending generated **£1 billion** in tax revenues in 2014–15 – equivalent to the salaries of **31,700 nurses** or **25,000 police officers**.



### OFF-CAMPUS EXPENDITURE



**£5.4bn**

Spending by international students benefits businesses all over Britain. As well as what they spend on university fees and accommodation, in 2014–15 international students spent **£5.4 billion** off-campus on goods and services.

### JOBS GENERATED

**206,600**

Spending by international students supports jobs all over Britain. In 2014–15 they supported **206,600** jobs nationally.



### OUTPUT GENERATED

**£25.8bn**

On- and off-campus spending by international students and their visitors generated **£25.8 billion** in gross output in the UK in 2014–15 – equivalent to a **£13.8 billion** contribution to GDP.



### BOOSTING OTHER SECTORS OF THE ECONOMY



International students are not just an economic asset to the higher education sector: they also boost other British industries. For example, in 2014–15 their off-campus spending added **£750 million** to the UK transport industry and **£690 million** to the retail industry.



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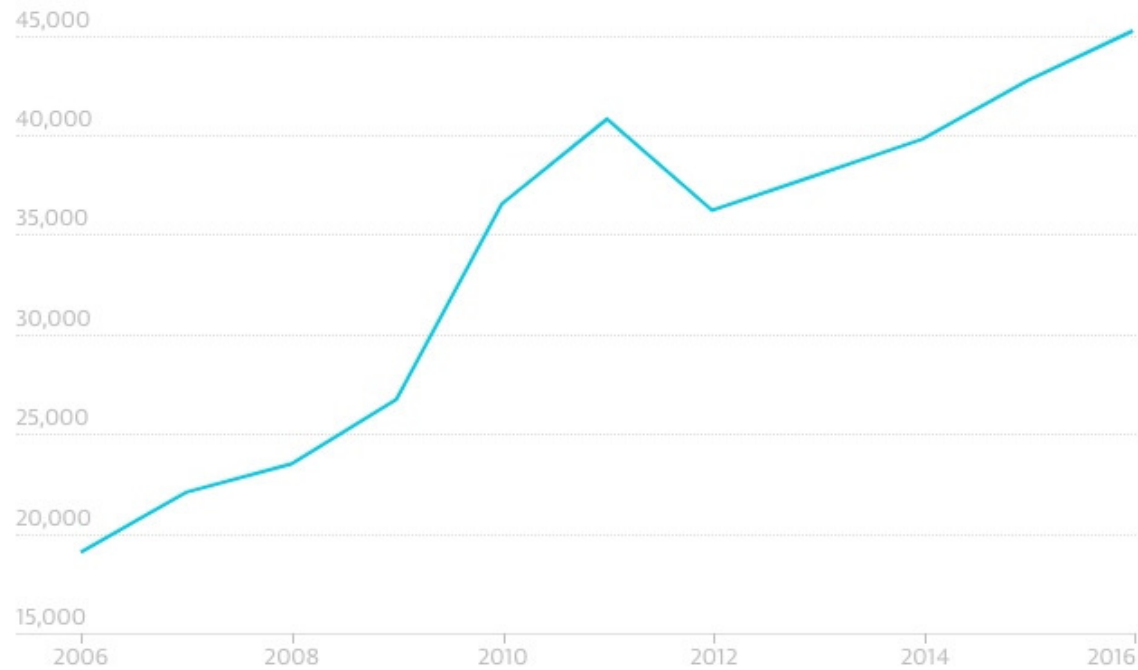
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## Applications to UK higher education institutes from EU students

Figures have increased since 2012

EU Applicants



Guardian graphic | UCAS applicant figures, excluding UK applicants



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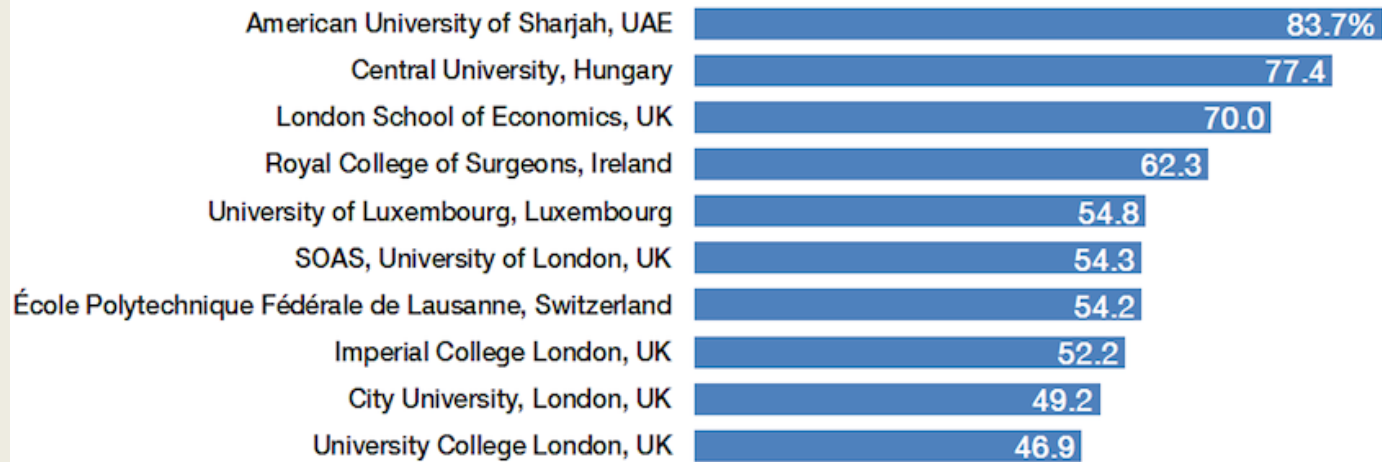
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## Which universities have the most international students?

Percentage of international students, 2017



Source: Times Higher Education



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# Köszönöm a figyelmet!

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